လူ့အောင်သစ်ဒီမိုကရက်တစ်ပါတီ

Democratic Party for a New Society(DPNS)

ပါ တီ စ ည် း ရုံ း ေ ရ း စ ာ စ ဉ်

အတွဲ (၁)၊ အမှတ် (၃) ဧအာက်တိုဘာလ၊ ၂၀၁၆

rmwdum

စစ်မှန်တဲ့ငြိမ်းချမ်းရေးကို ဘယ်လိုတည်ဆောက်ကြမလဲ — စာ ၃

ဒေသဆိုင်ရာ ပါတီကော်မတီများ
အသက်ဝင် ရှင်သန်ရေး — စာ ၆

တန်းတူရေး၊ ငြိမ်းချမ်းရေးနှင့်
၂၈ နှစ်သား လူ့အောင်သစ်ဒီမိုကရက်တစ်ပါတီ — စာ ၈

ပါတီတည်ထောင်ခြင်းနေ့ (၂၈)နှစ်ပြည့် အထိမ်းအမှတ်
သဘောထားထုတ်ပြန်ကြေညာချက် — စာ ၁၁

နိုင်ငံရေးပါတီများနှင့် ဒီမိုကရေစီကိုယ်စားပြုခြင်း
အခြေခံမှု အယူအဆ — စာ ၁၂

ဒုတိယလှိုင်း မြန်မာ့အမျိုးသမီးလှုပ်ရှားမှု — စာ ၁၄

စီ စဉ် သူ များ
ဦးငွေလင်း ဦးသီဟထွင့်ခင် ဒေါ်နှင်းနှင်းမွေး ဦးအောင်မျိုးဦး
ထုတ် လုပ် သူ များ
ကိုမြတ်လင်းထွေး မရွှေရည်လင်းထင်
Main ပုံနှိပ်တိုက်(၀၁၁၁၉) အမှတ်(၁၉၁)၊ ၃၉ လမ်း(အလယ်) ကျောက်တံတားမြို့နယ်တွင် စောင်ရေ - ၁၀၀၀ ရိုက်နှိပ်၍ ပါတီတွင်းကန့်သတ်အဖြစ် အခမဲ့ဖြန့်ဝေသည်

ajymcsifwbJ at alumif;

atmuwbm 18 &uaer 21 &uaet x trl;om;jyevnoi jrwa&;Ei lir;csr;a&;A [|me(NRPC) wi Eiia&;aq;aE;y rabmirsm; jyevno;oyjci;tpn;ta0; jyl vycluon/ x tpn;ta0;u NCA vurwrx;&ao;aom nnwaomwi;&i;om;vrsl;rsm; zu'&, aumip(UNFC)r acgi;aqmirsm;yg wua&mulluon[o&on/

tm;v; ppnnwua&mulyj jyip&m&onrsm; jyilurn/ vty onrsm; xyjzn? yonrsm; jzlw? wr;apmi;aeonrsm; wnrway;lu rn tpn;ta0;jzpvrrn[arlmvilunron/

lir;csr;a&;aq;aE;yu pwiEi&e Eiia&;aq;aE;yrabmiu tc&m tusq;jzpon/ aq;aE;ywi b, titm;prsm;tm; yg0icijylrn? b, tqiwi yg0icijylrn? bmtalumi;t&muaq;aE;ly; rnoq;jzw csu &,rn qonuprsm;rm ta&;lu;onup&yrsm;jzpon/

wi;&i;om;awmvea&;tzl tpn;rsm; tyg t0i titm;p to;o; u wavsmuv;awmi;qcluonrm 3 yiqi awlqaq;aE;tajz&m a&;jzpon/ Eiia&;aq;aE;luont cg 3 yiqitajccay:u om;v luon[avvmz;on/ tp;&? vwawmEi wyu wpyi[,q xm;&mr wyuwpyi? vwawmuwpyi? tp;&uwpyi o;oep jzpaeonupu oabmrawlu[o&on/

þ tcsuon q;jzwcsurm;csrwjci;tce;Ei wu½u quE, aeon[,qluon/]]zu'&,pepu tajccon jynaxmipqi &m up&yrsm;? Eiiawmvlcla&;qi&mup&yrsm;Ei vlcla&;qi&m jyevn ayg;i;pn;a&; up&yrsm;tyg t0i ta&;lu;aomup&yrsm;u nvmc wua&muo tptzlwpccsi;pr ten;q; 75%mciEe;txu axmuc r&&rn}}[qxm;&m þ owrwcsuon wyu AwtmPmay;xm; &muson twu jyevno;oy jyiqivluon[o&on/

,cjylvyon o;oyjci;tpn;ta0;u rnrl o;oyjyiqivu Eionu ocsiron/ NCA vurwx;xm;ontzlrm 8 zlom&ao; on/ usetzl tpn;rsm; vurwx;rx;rm aq;aE;yrabmiu Epzu auseyEionqitx ní&r&Ei wu½uqupyaevrrn[o;oy lunron/ **t,'wmtzl**

တွေ့ဆုံဆွေးနွေးရေးအပေါ် သဘောထား

jrermjynwi ppreaom jynwi;lir;csr;a&; &&ap&etwu Eiia&;jy ó emrsm;u tajz&m &mwi awlqaq;aE;ron trsl;om;ausjyle;r ten;q;Ei toiawmq; en;vr;wp&yjzpon/

vu&tp;&? 'rua&ptitm;prsm;Ei wi;&i;om;titm;prsm;yg0ily; Eiia&;t& awlqaq;aE; romvli jrermEiiwijzpay:aeaom vu&Eiia&; jyó emt&y&ytm; ajz&i;Eirnjzpon tjyi ppreaom jynwi;lir;csr;a&;u wnaqmuEirn[,lunon/

we;wrvn;&? vwvyrvn;&ly; titm;ptm;v;yg0iaom Eiia&;t& awlqaq;aE; tajz&ma&;on wprsl;om;v;twu t"uusonEiia&;vyie;p0wp&ytjzp rrwygwr oabm xm;on/

ppfrSfwbJ'dfcsrfa&;uk
b,fvkdwnfaqmufurvJ

■ ငွေမိုး ■

usaemwEiif&Ha ta&;t&m up&yawxrmaHkir;csr;a&; q wm[m ta&;BuD;wum ta&; tBuD;q;qw up&yawxu wpcjzpyg w,f/

Hkir;csr;a&;r&b;qwmEiwi;jynrm wnHkir;at;csr; a&;qwmvn; r&Eib;/ w&m; 0ya'p;r;a&;qwmvn; r&Eib;? ueaps;Ee;aw usqi;omNa tmi vn; rvyEib;/ ausmi;om;aw twu ynma&;to;p&waw rjriEib;? vxtwu use;rma&;to; p&waw rjriEib;? zHzH;w;wurw? tvytuitcitvr;w q wmawvn; r&EiawmNyg b;/ a&mi vvr&w aemuquwjy ó emaw usaemwjyn oaw c;pn;cHu&awmrmjzpyg w,f/ 'gaMumi Hkir;csr;a&; [m usaemwEiitz tc&mtusq; up&yjzpw,v usaemtaeEi tujzwvyg w,f/

Hkir;csr;a&;v qwae&mrmvn; pprewHkir;csr;a&;jzpz vw,v usaemxyNy; tx;jyHvyg w,f/ bmaMumiv q&i Hkir;csr;a&;twta,mi aw &aevjzpyg w,f/ zu'&,qwpum;u v;v;rajym&b; qwacw uae zu'&,pum;rajym&i acwrrawmb;qwacwu a&Hvmaew 'aevumvrS;rm? vtcsHu Hkir;csr;a&;pum;u orsm;wumawxuu omomx;x; [evyajymqaew 'aevumvrS;rm Hkir;csr;a&;tw qwm acwpm;vmEiao;wm usaemw tav;*½jyHu&rm jzpyg w,f/

'gq usaemw pprewHkir;csr;a&;u b,vwnaqmuHurv/

pprewHkir;csr;a&;u wnaqmuzq&i 'aejzpym;aew ppyaw tm;v;u &yypHu&rm jzpyg w,f/ ppyaw tm;v;u &yypzq&i 'ppyaw bmaMumi jzpym;ae&wmvqw taMumi;&i;Zmpjrp? ppyrsm; jzpym;ae& jci;&H t&i;ctaMumi;w&m;awu usaemw aoaocmcsm &mazHu&yg vrr,f/ *CeP &mazHu&vrr,f/ qEpui;pm &mazHu&vrr,f/ 'v &mazHunv awH&vmwtcsuawu q&m0eu emwm&na&m*g on&H a&m*gu wpcsucsi;? wpvmcsi; uepiom;atmi uoay;ovrS; usaemwvn; wpcsucsi;? wpvmcsi; ajz&i;,Hu&rm jzpyg w,f/ Epzu&ix Hunviom;wtqix tcse,Ny; pw&nvu&n &i;, Hu&rm jzpyg w,f/ Hkir;csr;a&;up qwm qre;re;v r&ov aq;Hr; wEi upm;vvn; r&Eiyg b;/ twwujzpcHuwmaw tm;v;u arvuawmv qwmrS;Eivn; ajz&i;v&wup r[wyg b;/

Epzu tausvtvn aq; aE;Huzq&i yxr0;q; vyHu& rmu typtcw&ypa&; jzpyg w,f/ typtcw&ypxm;ru tcitrm xe;or;xm;Ny; pm;y0i;aq;aE;yu pwiHu&rmjzpyg w,f/ aq;aE;ae p0 umvrm Epzuwyaw Hum;rm ywrwurwmaw rjzpHu&atmi vn; Epzuv;u xe;or;Hu&rm jzpyg w,f/ 'ae Hkir;csr;a&;pum; ajymNy; reuze *suav,m0Ei A;om;BuqwpwxmrS;e 'jy ó emu ajz&i;v r&Eiyg b;/ t'vvy[erS;? t'vpwxm;rS; euawm EpzuHum;rm ,Hunr aw ysuonxuysu? ajzp&m xu emp&mawom w;onxu

w;vmly; ppyawq jyea&mu om;rm jzpygw,/ t'v &m vnom;wmrS; rjzplu&atmi wpEiiv; twi;twmEi typ tcw&ypalumi;u Eiiawmtp; &Ei wyrawmu pwialunmay; lu&rm jzpygw,/ wquwn;rm awmvea&; titm;prm; zuu vn; jyevnalunmly; tjye tve quo,wm? ,lunr wnaqmuwmaw vylu&rm jzp w,v jriygw,/

aemuwcsu owxm;oi wm&ygw,/ pprewlir;csr;a&;u &atmi ajz&i;luawmr, q&i ppy awEi ouqiaeoaw tm;v; yg0iajz&i;lu&rm jzpygw,/ All Inclusive jzpzv tyygw,/ [tzl ucse? 'tzlucse? [vlucse? 'vl ucse qwmrS;aw rjzpz tirwe r ta&;lu;ygw,/ raumi;wwv yg0iciay;wmrS;r [wb av;av; pm;pm; yg0iciay;&rmjzpov we; w&nw aq;aE;ci tjyn t0 ay;lu&rm jzpygw,/

b, tp;&yjzpjzp? b, vwawmyjzpjzp? b, wyrawm yjzpjzp lir;csr;a&;u pppprere wnaqmucsiw, q&i tm;v; yg0iciu ay;lu&vrr,/ tjye tve av;pm;? tjye tve to trwjylr&& vwvwvyvy we;w&nw aq;aE; tajz&mciu tjyn t0 ay;lu&rmjzpygw,/ 'tcsuu tjye tve,lunr aw ysu,i;aew usaemwEii tz tx;*½pu&r, up&y jzpyg w,/

aemuwcsuu vxen; Ei lir;csr;a&;u wnaqmulu &rm jzpygw,/ vxyg0ici r&b;? vxoabmxm; rygb;q&i t' lir;csr;a&;u tq;xra&mu b ppyawq jyevnom;wwyygw,/ usaemwEii& lir;csr;a&; vy&m;r ori;wavsmurm 'v jyejyevn om;&w tjzprS;u tlurlur awlulclu ly; jzpygw,/ 'galumi 'ae usaemwEii& lir;csr;a&; vyie;awxrm vxyg0ivm atmi vxyg0ici&atmi aocsm aygu vr;ziay;lu&rm jzpygw,/ t'vziay;zqw ae&mrmawm wm0et&q;u tc 21 &mp yivnvmcu uruxjylaew tp;&? uruxjylaew tzltpn; aw jzpygw,/ owu vxyg0i citwu r;pr;jyz vtyygw,/ owqwtxrm umclytyg t0i wyrawm yg0iygw,/ ow r;pr; jy&yg vrr,/ owu r;pr;rjy&i vxyg0iEizu tawmu cucyg vrr,/

'rm ow r;pr;jyz bmaw u xpaigaeov usaemw av vmlunwtcgrm 2 csu awl&yg w,/ twm;tq;wpcu zlpn;y tajcc0ya' (2008) jzply; aemu wpcu Eiia&;aq;aE;rqi&m rabmi Political Framework jzp ygw,/ zlpn;y tajcc0ya' (2008) t& ppwyu vyyici aw trsm;lu;&xm;wm jzpygw,/

tc avalumi;ypuaw o;ly; ucsijyne,u w0e;0e; wuaewmEi ywoully; &yay;yg v orwlu;qu trexwjye wm;q;wmrS; usaemw 'aetx rlum;&ao;b;/ terq;tqi &y ay;z arwm&ycwm;q;ay;w to rS;awmi usaemw rlum;&ao;b;/ Eiiawmtwiyicy*lvquvn; xen;twi;y 'geywouv bm q bmr rlum;lu&b;/

zpn;ytajcc0ya' (2008) alumi 'aetx usaemw bmor rlum;lu&wmjzpw, v usaem taeEi jriygw,/ 'zpn;ytajcc 0ya'rm ppwyu vyyiciaw trsm;lu; ay;xm;&w,/ wcslup awrm tp;&u ausmvr&atmi jzpaewoabmaw awlae&ygw,/ lir;csr;a&;pppprereu &csiw, q&i 'tajc taeuawm usaemw ajymi;ypEir &vrr,/ 'galumi lir;csr;a&;pppprere &zq&i zl pn;ytajcc0ya' (2008) u jyiu jyiyplu&rm jzpygw,/

'wavmrm trS;om; jye vnoijrwa&; t&ivy? lir;csr; a&; t&ivy aemur zlpn;ytajcc 0ya' (2008) u jyiqw t, tqwp&y wuvmygw,/ usaem w p0;pm;csu t&awm 'tjri [m awmawmu vacsmwtjri? vu aw vtycsuu rvr;lclEiw tjriv ajymcsiygw,/ usaemw [m lir;csr;a&;uvn; aqmi&u ae&r,/ zpn;ytajcc0ya' (2008) uvn; jyilu&r,/ ' 2 c[m wpcly;rwpc vy&rm r[wb wlylieuwn; vyom; lu&rmaw jzpw, v jriygw,/ t'v vyEir vxawyg0ivmEi atmi vr;ziay;Eirm jzpygw,/

aemuwcu Political Framework up jzpygw,/

,cvu& Political Frame-work & tce;(6) ty' 6.2 oabmw q;jzwcsurm; csrwjci; tce;rm wyu AwtmPm && xm;wmjzpygw,/ zu'&,u tajccw jynaxmipqi&m up

awrm? Eiiawm v'cla&;qi&m upawrm wyu oabmrwb; q&i wpvr;awmi a&'quw;v r&Eib; jzpy\w,/ '\u usaemw en;en;r ay\qv r&y\b;? tx; uy tav;teu *½jy'lu&y\ vr r,/atmuwbm 18Ei 19 aw rm Political Framework u jye vn o;oyael'uw,/ jyevn jyiqiael'uw,v o&y\w,/ b, twi;twmx jyici&'u rv/ titm;pawwi; we;w&n w q;jzwyici &wtqix jyici &'uy\rvm;? wyu&xm;w Aw tmPmu wm;q;Eiwtqix jyici&'u&'vm; qwm usaemw roEiy\b;? ta&;'u;w t'vup r'l;aw jyicir&b 'twi;? ' twi;y q&iawm uae u'i;y vupjzpw 21 &mpyivnvmc qwmvn; ,ciaq;aE;yawvy tzsm;&L;om;Eiw,v usaem re;qry\w,/

usaemw 'rmar;ce; &vm y\y/

21 &mpyivnvmcu tzsm;;&L;crvm;/ Eiiawm twi yicy*'v a':atmiqe;p'un u,wi ac\i;aqmi'y; aqmi&u aew 21 &mpyivnvmcu usaemw tzsm;&L;c'urvm;/

v;0 rcoiy\b;? usaemw jynovxu 'nvmcu wus onxu wusatmi? jynpon xujynpatmi? a&&mo nxu a&&matmi? tajzaumi;q 0;wn onxu 0;wnEiatmi 0i;'y; wnrway;'u&rm jzpw,v jriy\w,/

'wm0e[m vxw&yv; u 0i;0e;xr;&u'u&r, ,ae umv 'ir;csr;a&;qi&m vyie;wm 0e jzpvm'y jzpy\w,/ 'wm0eu aqmi&uz tm;v;y\0iEiw ti tm;pw&y tcitrm&'u&rm jzpy\ w,/

b,oawe pz'l'urv/ b,vrawe pz'l'urmv/

'pzr&' t"u0;wncsu u 2c jzpw,v usaem jriy\ w,/

yxrwpcsuu pprew 'ir;csr;a&;u wnaqmu'uz jzp 'y; 'w,wpcsuu usaemwEii u 'ru&uwpzu'&, jyn axmip tjzp tcitrm wn aqmu'uz jzpw,v jriy\w,/ '&nre;csuawatmurm usaem w pz'l'uwtc\ pz'l'u oaw'um; rm tjriwz? en;emwz vtyrm jzpy\w,/

usaemwEiirm 'aetx pptmPm&ipep &aeao;w,/ '\ u tuetpi zsuor;yp&r,? zpn;ytajcc0ya'(2008) u usaemwjynoaw&' vtycsu awu b,vr tmrrcEib;? '\u 'rua&pEi zu'&,jyn axmipu tmrcEiw zpn;y tajcc0ya' jzpom;ontx jyi qiajymi;v yp&r,qw tjri awrm wn'u&rm jzpy\w,/ b,ven;vr;awu o;r,/ b,ven;vr;awEi aqmi&u 'ur,qwmawu n'u&rm jzpy\ w,/ tjrivn;w'y aqmi&u r, en;emawvn; nv&'yq&i t'pzrEi t'&nre;csuaw ay\uajrmuatmi tvyvyEi om;'y jzpy\w,/

usaemwEii[m Ep 70 e; y\; jynwi;pp'P cc'u&w,/ 'jynwi;ppa'umi usaemw jyn oaw&' b0aw a'uryssup;c'u& w,/ usaemw 'jynwi;ppu b,ven;Eir qu'y; t&n rcEiawmb;/

usaemw jynoaw taeEi pprew'ir;csr;a&; &&ontx om;'u&vrr,/ b,oom;om; rom;om;? usaemw vr'l;pjyno aw om;'u&vrr,/ b,ou twvyvy? b,ou twvyz 'u'l;pm; 'u'l;pm; usaemw vr'l;p jynoaw taeEiuawm'ir;csr; a&; ppppprere r&&atmi om;'u &rm jzpy\w,/

'up[m v,uwup r[wb;qwm usaemwtm;v; o'uy\w,/

oayr'ir;csr;a&;[m usaem w tm;v;&'b0? usaemwtm;v;&' tem*wjzpy\w,/

usaem ,'unyy\w,/

b,avmuy tcutc'u; onjzpap? b,vt&mr'l;u um q; ywqaeonjzpap vr'l;p jynovx'u;[m owvr;u owu,wiazmu'y; umvwcrm pprew'ir;csr;a&;u tcitrm wnaqmuom;'urm jzpy\w,/

■ ငွေမိုး
20?10?2016

rjir;u;um;

y\wwnaxmijci; (28) Ep jyn txr;trw Eiia&;pum;0i; aq;aE;y&&csurm;/

a'oqdkif&m ygwDu mfrwD rm;
t ouf0if&Sifoefa&;

■ စောဝင်း ■

&abma& ...

ygw tzGJ tpn;wpc toi? ygw½;wp½; toi? ygw , E&m; wp&ytoi yrevnyw tou0i aez usaem&J tBujyKcsuwcsJ ay;y wijyvuygw , /

ygwXmecsKy(A[ )uae atmuajc (avmavmq , usaem w taetxm;t&) rlKe , aumrwrsm;tx yretpn;ta0;rsm; aumrwtqiwi;rm &Iu&ygr , /

tpn;ta0;rsm;[m tcsu tvu zv , &m? tvytptp0 aw csrw&m? wm0eaw ca0&m? aqmi&uxm;raw jyeve o;oy &m? ygw&abmtcsi;csi; a0ze xe; ausmi;&m pw ygw&J vtycsu trsl;rsl;twu ou0ivy&m;&w t&mrsm; jzpygw , / wiyipn;a0; jci; rjyKb wp0;aumi; aqmi&u rrsl;e ygwwpctoi aqmivm p&m r&b;v qcsiygw , / 1920 yxr ausmi;om;oyw rwiciu uva&;usaelyjzpw Eiia&;rsl;q jyevnrom;z xe;ausmi;? armi; Eia&;rm ta&;ygw vy[ewp&y tjzp t'yretpn;ta0; usi;y jci;[mvn; ygaeygvr , /

aumi;ygy/ 'gzi t' tpn; ta0;rsm; yre usi;ylur , q&i bmaw vrv? b , y usi;ylur ygw tvy? ygw , E&m;twu tusl;yjzprmv quwijyygw&ap/

tcseumv owrwre tp&icr

rlKe , aumrwrsm;&J tpn; ta0;awu vp0 wpv 1 Bur usi;yoiw , /

c½iaumrwrsm;u rlKe , tpn;ta0;&ue rww&uu vly;? Epv 1 Bur usi;yoi w , /

wi;^jyne , tqi tpn; ta0;rsm;uawm c½iea&m? rlKe , eyg &urwatmi va&mily; Epv 1 Bur usi;yaeoiw , /

A[tqirm o;v 1 Bur usi;y&r , v owrwoiw , / tpn;ta0;wu&r , &abmaw om;a&;vma&;upe aumrwtqi qi&J tpn;ta0;csi; tcsw tqu raezjzpw , /

rlKe , aumrw&J tpn; ta0;u &&csuawu c½iu (r& ao;&i wi;^jyne , -'gvn; r&ao;&i A[txayg) tpn; ta0;ly; &uowywtwi; tp&i coiw , / c½iuae wi;^jyne , tqiaumrwuvn; t'en; twi; c½itpn;ta0; &&csursm;

tp&icae&rm jzply;? wi;^jyne , tqiaumrwuvn; A[u t' en;w tp&ic&ygr , / ygwA[uvn; tpn;ta0;&&csursm;u atmuajc rlKe , tqix o& atmi aumrwtqiqitwi; jye tp&icay;&rm jzpygw , /

«quo , a&; vr;aluma;&J x;jcm;taetxm;t& &cgrm A[e rlKe , tqi wu½u tjyetve quo , &wm &Eiw , / tc wijycsuu yre tvy , E&m; vnywyub ne;wmyg/»

t' yrevyie;twu ygw aumrw&J tqiwi;rm quo , rwm0ec wp0; (Contact Person) w&m;0i wm0eay;xm;oily;? t' wm0e , w &abmtaee (phone, email, internet pw) quo , a&; yoPmeawu oi , avusixm; &rm jzpygw , /

tpn;ta0;awrm yreaq; aE;oiw talumi;t&m(acgi;p0) (u) Xmecsly(A[ )u &&w aemu q;& tcsutvuaw tp&ic wme o;oywm

(c) u , txuqi 'grr[w atmutqi aumrwaw&J aemu q;& owi;tcsutvu aw tp&icwme o;oywm

(*) u , aumrwtwi;(a'o

wi;) aemuq;& tcsutvuaw tp&icwme o;oywm
(C) vuii; Eiia&;tajctae awe ywouly; tp&icwme o;oywm
(i) a'owi;u vxa&;&mup&y aw tp&icwme o;oywm
(p) ygw0ivuppmtyu tajc cly; ygw&l zlpn;ypn;rs0;? r0g'? vr;p0awtay: aq;aE; o;oy luwm
(q) a&lvmr, wpvpmtwu vyie;aw vsmxm;wme wm0ec a0wm
(Z) taxax(t&ntao;jri oi we;rsm;qi&m? a'owi; rwaq quqa&; upaw? b@maialu; paqmi;re qiw upaw? a'o wi; &abmrsm;qi&m upaw ... pojziayg/)
t&ntao;jri oiwe;q w ae&mrm a'owi; wEiwyi pp0zew;v jzpEiw t*vypm? ueyLwm? tiwmeu? urmjrerm ori; pwupawyg ygyg vr,/
b@maialu; paqmi;r[m vn; tvm;wyg b u ,a'o wi; wEiwyi jzpEiajc&w «0yrm - 500 xu ryw ygwvp0alu; aumuc paqmi;wmrsl;» upaw tyg t0iayg/

tpn;ta0; ac:,wm? twnjylwm

yre tpn;ta0;awjzpjzp? x;jcm; tajctaet& lum;jzw ac:,&w tpn;ta0;awjzpjzp 0u| cijylcsue twi;a&;rL;u ac:&ygvr,/ tp&icp&mawu twi;a&;rL;u wm0e,ly; jyi qi&rm jzpygw,/ tpn;ta0;rm tp&icruvn; twi;a&;rL;uy wm0ec wijy&ygvr,/(vtyw tvytzlu oiawmw &abm rsm;e zlpn;ly; vy&r, xiyg&l/)
tpn;ta0; rwwr;? q; jzwcsuaw? &&csuawu twi; a&;rL;u tvytzl tutne jylply; 0u|&l twnjylcsu &,& ygr,/
rwwr;rsm; pepwus or; qn;ze ouqi&m tjcm;aum rw tqirsm;q (Contact Person u wqi) ay;ya&;uvn; twi;a&;rL;e otvytzluy aqmi&u&rmyg/
Eiia&;vycsivr ygwwpc u 0ia&muly;? ygwtvy vylu wtcg u,ygw&l tqiqiaum rwaw vy&m;? tou0iaeluz vr, xirw,/ygwqwtwi; u,csn;r[w? vpuav; wpp csn; r[w? Xmecsly tp wpp wn;csn; r[w? raw oabm xm;aw &abmaw qi&m qi&m vxrsm;lum;u vy&m;pn;½; aqmi&uraw ponjzi tou 0iaeluz vrmyg/ tx;tm;jzi usaemwu,wiu usaemwygw u vxygwwp&y jzpcsilluw, q&i yly; 'upalumilupuoi w,v ,qrw,/

u &abma& ...
'ta&;rvn; 'r|bayg/

■ စောဝင်း
၂၁· ၁၀· ၂၀၁၆

Danish Social Democratic Party ကွန်ဂရက်သို့တက်ရောက်

Danish Social Democratic Party ue*&uu 23? 9? 16 &uu 'e;rwEii? tm;bw*lrlü pwi usi;ycyg on/ ¤i;ue*&uo Danish Social Democratic Party \ r[mrwygwrsm;r u,pm; v,rsm;Ei otrwrsm;tygt0i Eiiwumr {n onawm 70 ausmvn; wua&mucluygon/ SODEM-ASIA(tm& q&,'rua&ptitm;prsm; ue&u)\ u,pm;v,rsm;tjzp jrermEiir vabmiop'ru&uwpygw0u| 0;atmir;aZmEi &r;wi;&i;om;rsm;'rua&ptzlcslyr 0;pi;vi;jrw wvn; wua&mucluygon/

wef;wla&;? Ni;ndyfcsrf;a&;ESifh
28 Epfrsm; vlxkbmi;fopf Dukul&ufwpfyfwD

(ပါတီဥက္ကဋ္ဌ ဦးအောင်မိုးဇော်နှင့် တွေ့ဆုံမေးမြန်းခြင်း)

■ စာစဉ်အယ်ဒီတာအဖွဲ့ ■

vabmiop'ru&uwpyg;w\ yg;w pwiwnaxmicjci; 28 Epajrmu t xr;trw tcr; tem;u 2016 cEp? atmuwbm 14 &uu &eueNrKd? yZeawmiNrKde , & &&&mrc&p&e ce;rwi Eiia&; pum;0i;wpc t oi usi;ycyg;o n/ t qyg yg;w 28 Epajrmu ar;ae usi;yjci;Ei qupyvsu Nir;csr;a&;? yg;w \web;xm;r? yg;wwn aqmua&;wEiywo u o n yg;w \ oabmxm;tjri tcsNu yg;w0u| 0;a t mir;aZm t m; ar;jre;wijyvuyg;o n/

ly;cw (14? 10? 2016)aeu yg;war;ae(yg;wwnaxmijci;ae) 28 Epajrmu tcr;tem;u b , vpwu;? b , v &n& , csu rsm;e usi;yjyNvycwmyg;v/

yg;w pwiwnaxmicly;p0upv usaemwyg;w&D ar;aeu usi;ycluyg;w , / yg;w tzsu o r;cc&waemuyi; awmawawmiawx a&mu om;wtcgawrmvn; awmawawmiawxrm usi;ycluyg;w , / wpbuEiixrm cvNu&p0tcgrmvn; Epp0usi;ycluwmyg;y/ tus0;axmito;o;q a&mu&om;clu&w usaemw&abmawuvn; cucucc tajctaeawNum;rm yg;w&Dar;aeu a&muaewae&mawrm tqurjyw usi;ycluwmjzpyg;w , / tmPmyiawu b , v zsu o r; zsu o r; usaemwyg;wu rysu b;? yg;w&D t v u tp0wpu vixEi cw , / Eiia&; r;o u rewi;aw Num;rm usaemwyg;w &io ecw , / , ae t x v n; yg;w [m &ioeq jzpw , / 'gu wwvi;vi; azmjy jci; [m yg;war;aeaw usi;yjyNvy w yxr&n& , csu jzpyg;w , /

'w , uawm o n;oejyi; xew Eiia&; tajc taeaw Num; u yg;w t v u pwivixcluw &abmaw? quvu vuqiur; o , aqmicluw &abmaw? t ' v o , aqmiNu&i; tzr;q;c tEypuclu&w &abmaw? usq; om;cluw &abmaw/ '&abmaw &D au;Z;opmu rarb;? '&abm awu yg;wu tp00;nwvsuy qwmu azmjycsiwoabm jzp w , /

ww , taeeuawm usaem w ar;aeyt x r;trwaw vy wi; vywi; ar;aeusa&muw umv&D Eiia&;tajctaeaw tay: usaemwyg;w&D tjri oabmxm;u jyn o rm;q wijy av &w , / 'aeumv usaemw wi;jyn&D Eiia&;rm Nir;csr;a&; up[m xywe;a&muaew , / 'galumi usaemwyg;w&D 28 Ep ajrmuar;ae(yg;w wnaxmijci; ae) usi;y&jci;&D Eiia&; &n& ,

csuu Nir;csr;a&;e ywouw usaemw&U tjrioabmxm;u jynorsm;xwijyz jzpygw,/ 'Ep en;en; x;jcm;wmuawm usaemwygw&U oabmxm;wijy½ ouou ruawmb rsK;qu to;o;u Eiia&;titm;paw&U tjriuyg ppn;Eiztx &n&, jyKvycygw,/

(28)Epwmumvrm we;wa&;? Nir;csr;a&;awe ywouv vabmiop'ru&uwpygwu b,v &ywnc? jzwoe;cIu ygov/

usaemwygw&U 28 Epwm ori;[m trsK;om;we;wa&;e Nir;csr;a&;&&a&; wuyori; jzp w,v qcsiygw,/ Epumv trsm;p[m u&ia'orm? rea'o rm wi;&i;om;vrsK;pawe tww usaemwwi;jynu we;ww? Nir;csr;w vUtzUtpn;wp&y tjzp ajymi;vEiz Buk;pm; ½e;ue w wuyori; jzpw,/ 'ae&mrm usaemwygwu pwi 0;aqmi xaxmicw &abmr;o;Ze&U ta&; tom;wpc 'aetx usaemacgi; xrm rwrw&& &aeqb/ 'g 28 Ep &cygy/ oajymcwmu]wi;&i; om;aw&U we;wa&; r&rcsi; awm x awmixrm uavmiwpzu wr;wpvue o&aer,} qw pum; jzpygw,/ y*Kva&;t& q&i usaemw ausmi;om;b0 Eiia&;vycgprm t'pum; t' ta&;tom;u usaemwu wi; &i;om;rsm;&U we;wa&;uptay: yly;av;euapcwmyg/

usaemwygw[m trsK;om; we;wa&;tay:rm tirwer av;eucw,/ vueuui wi; &i;om;rsm;etw Epaygi;rsm;pm ½e;uecw,/ tc jynwi;rm vn; wi;&i;om;ygwawetw we;wa&;e u,yijy|me;ci twu? Nir;csr;a&;twu qu vu vuw½e;ueaeqjzpw, v usaem ajymcsiw,/

we;wrr&&i Nir;csr;a&; qwm r&Eib;/ 'rua&pqwm vn; touui;rvrr,/ 'g usaemwygw&U p - web;xm;r jzpw,/

usaem tc wijywm[m trsK;om;we;wa&;upjzpygw,/ 'trsK;om; we;wa&;up[m 'ae wi;jyn Nir;csr;a&;jzpp0twu touwrs ta&;Bu;aev wijy ae&jci; jzpw,/ we;wa&; twu tajctaeaw zew;ray; Eib;q&i? wen; 2008 zlpn;y tajcc0ya'u rjyiqiEib;q&i Nir;csr;a&;[m &Eizrv,ygb;/

usaemwygwrm Eiia&;t& p web; (3)&y &ygw,/

vwvyr(Freedom)? we; wa&;(Equality)? ao;pn;csplun r(Solidarity) w jzpw,/

we;wa&; r&&i vwvyr w? 'rua&pwqwm t"ym,r& Eib;v usaemwaw,Iunlu wtwu ygwu pwixaxmip0 uae 'aetx tvyorm;aw etw? v,orm;awetw? cjcm; zEyququqc&oawetw &y wnEiz wwEiorl? tajctae ay;orl bmurralumub Buk;pm; cw,/ usaemwqvw vabmi op qwm we;ww vtzUtpn; (Equal Society) jzpw,/

lir;csr;a&;e ywouw ygw&l armvicsue aqmi&uvyui csiw pwu;pwoe;rsm;u ajymjyay;yg0;/

wi;jyn&l jynwi;pp &ypa&;? jynwi;lir;csr;a&; jzpp0 t&et [ee quvuw;wuz twu wwi;jynv;rm typ tcwaw&ypz ouqi&m wm0e &oawu usaemwygw taee awmi;qygw,/

wuyawe ywou&i ucsia'o? &r;a'oel u&ia'o awrm wyrawmu x;ppaw tjreq;&yvuz vygw,/ wp Eiiv; twi;twmaqmiw typ tcw&ypa&;u alunmay;z um u,a&;0;p;csly tyg t0i wyrawm wpcv;u usaemw awmi;qxm; ygw,/

vueuuiiti tm;paw tm;v;u Eiia&;aq;aE;0i;q zwac:z vygw,/

'aeumvrm Eiia&;t& aq;aE;Eiw tajctaeaw w u,y jzpxe;vmwm ygw taee Bulqygw,/ 'tajctaeu yr jynp aumi;revmatmi qu vu aqmi&uz tp;&u awmi; qcsiygw,/

aemu xy wpcsuu]ir; csr;a&; &cgr zlpn;y tajccOya' jyir,} qwoabmrsl;u wi;jyn &l xywe;acgi;aqmiaw ajymq vmluwm &w,/ 'oabmxm; [m 'ae wi;jyn&l lir;csr;a&; jzpp0? typ tcw &ypa&;jzpp0u taEmu t,ujzpapw,v jri w,/ 'v ajymqaeru usaem w ygwu ueuuygw,/

a&lu usaem ajymcov we;w&nw tajctaeawu ze w; ray;&i? 'grr [w 2008 zlpn; y tajccOya'u rjyiEi&i ppr; lir;Eiz cuvrr,v usaemw ½;½;y jrirw,/

2008 zlpn;y tajccOya' jyiqia&;[m lir;csr;a&; twu jzpap? 'rua&p ta&; twujzpap aomcsu tusq; jzpw,/ 'g alumi lir;csr;a&;&Eiz 2008 zl pn;y tajccOya' jyiqiEia&;u ygw&l r[mrw tzltpn;awe tw? jynoawe tw ½e;ue Bul;pm;om;rm jzpygw,/

vu&tajctaetwub jzp jzp a&&ntwub jzpjzp vabmiop'ru&uwpygwu b,vygwrsl; jzpapcsiw,? b,vrsl; wnaqmuom;lu r, qwm ocsiygw,/

'ae 'rua&p toiu; ajymi;a&;jzpp0u xxa&mu a&mu tusl;jylEiwygw tjzp wnaqmu vygw,/

a&&nrm Eiia&;t,tq? Eiia&;vyie;p0 tay: tajccly; pzlwygw? yyjyijyi &ywnEiw ygwwp&y tjzp wnaqmu v ygw,/

a&&njzpap? a&wjzpap ygwwnaqmua&;&l tEpom& [m jynovxu xxa&mu a&mu tvytaul;jylEia&; jzp&yg r,/ vxtusl; qwae&mrm wp wi;jynv;&l tusl;p;ym;u azm aqmi&r,? wlylieuwn;rm v qi;&aw? tzEycaw&l tusl; p;ym;u xxa&mua&mu tum tu,ay;ygr trewu, wi; jyn tusl;p;ym;u azmaqmi &ma&mur,v ygwuc,ygw,/ tzEycv ajymw tcg obm0 0e;usixr;or;a&;qi&m upw? usm;-r tcita&;upwyg tyg t0i jzpygw,/

usaemwygwu wu'u vy&m;oaw&lygw? vxvy&m; rawe awmi;qrawu u,pm;jyl Eiwygw tjzp Bul;pm; wn aqmu om;vygw,/

ygwwi;'rua&p tm; aumi; &ioeaewygwwp&y jzp atmi tp0 Bul;pm;om;rmjzpw,/ &n&,csuw? vyie;w vyie; awrm r[mrwawEi nEi;wi yily; &i;&i;E;E; vuwaqmi &uom;Eiw ygwrsl;jzpatmi wnaqmu om;rm jzpygw,/

ygw&abmrsm;? ygw&l rwaq rsm;twu ajymcsiw trm pum; &&i ocsiygw,/

usaemwwi;jyn 'rua&p r&ao;b;/

usaemwwi;jyn lir;csr; a&; r&ao;b;/

'rua&pvn; r&ao;? lir; csr;a&;vn; r&ao;w 'wi;jyn u 'rua&pvabmi? lir;csr;w vabmi jzpwtx usaemw ciAm;w quly; ½e;uelu&0;r,? quvuly;awm Bul Buc &ywn lu&0;r,/ usaemwvuaw qu ly; cici wxm;luzu tav; teu wuwe;vygw,/

■ စာစဉ်အယ်ဒီတာအဖွဲ့

လူ့ဘောင်သစ်ဒီမိုကရက်တစ်ပါတီ (ဌာနချုပ်)

DEMOCRATIC PARTY FOR A NEW SOCIETY (DPNS)

အမှတ် (၂၅၁)၊ တတိယထပ်၊ ဆိပ်ကမ်းသာလမ်း၊ ကျောက်တံတားမြို့နယ်၊ ရန်ကုန်မြို့။

ပါတီတည်ထောင်ခြင်းနေ့ (၂၈)နှစ်ပြည့် အထိမ်းအမှတ် သဘောထားထုတ်ပြန်ကြေညာချက်

,ae 2016cEp? atmuwbmv 14 &uaeon rrwy\wouwr; 28 Ep wi;wi;jyn onae jzpon/

rrwy\w\ 28 Epwm jzwoe;r\u;twi; tour\m;? b0r\m; ay;qyc\uaom? yo Pme tr\;r\;jzi y\w\tvawmu xr;&uo ,aqmic\uaom y\w0i&abmto;o;wu y\wu vuv wez;xm;pm *P jy\rwwr;witty\on/

rrwEii\ Eiia&;? p;ym;a&;? vra&;? ynma&;Ei \ir;c\r;a&;qi&m up&ywi;on (2008) z\pn;y tajcc0ya'\ avmi;&yatmuwi peac:c\u\u;r\m; \u;\u;rm;rm;&aeon[rrwy\wu tav;teu o;oyy\on/

,ae rrwEii&iqiae&aom y#yuay\i;p? jy ó emay\i;p\ t&i;tjrpu tuetpi z,&m; z\uor;Eia&;twu vueuui? vueurui Eiia&;titm;ptm;v;? vxtajcjy\ t&yzu tz\tpn;tm;v;? vr\;pjynovxtm;v; tajrmtjri\u;pm? pw&npm? yi;jzwr\u;pm? nnwpm quvuwuy0i\u&rn[rrwy\wu tcitrm ,\uny\on/ xtwu rrwtm;v; vuwrjz\wr\uz tav;teu ye\um;tyy\on/

vxac\i;aqmi a':atmiqe;p\unEiwu tr\;om;'rua&ptz\c\y taejzivn; 0e;& axmucaeon r[mrwr\m;\tm;? vr\;pvx\u;\tm;u tjyn t0 aE;ax;pm\u\q&,Ei&e twu r[mrwpn;u u\,u\,jyejyexm;&apva\umi; rrwy\wu tav;teu t\ujy\wu we;tyy\on/

uc\ijyne,? &r;jyne,? u&ijyne,wwi jzpym;aeaom ppyr\m;u &yqi;ay;&e? wpjynv; twi;twmjzi typtcw&ypa&; a\unmay;&e? ppa&;toi y#yur\m;u c\uc\i; &yp\y; pm;y0i;rm we;w&nw aq;aE;ajz&i;\u&e umu,a&;0;p;c\yEiwu wyrawmwpcv;u vn; rrwy\wu tav;teu wuwe;awmi;q tyy\on/

rrwy\wtaejzi]]jynoomtr?jynoomtz}} aqmiy'u uipxm;ony\w jzpy\on/ rnr\yi tcutc\u;onjzpap jrermEiiEi jynow&yv;\ tu\;p;ym;u wnwnajzmiajzmi r\uEmrum (2008) z\pn;ytajcc0ya' jyiqia&;ty\t0i ,aeumv tr\;om;a&;wm0er\m;u &n&,c\uw titm;pr\m;? vy*\vr\m;? vr\;pjynor\m;Ei vuwv\u au\yepm xr;&uom;rn jzpa\umi; y\w\oabmxm;u xwjyea\unmtyy\on/

ဗဟိုစည်းရုံးရေးကော်မတီ

လူ့ဘောင်သစ်ဒီမိုကရက်တစ်ပါတီ(ဌာနချုပ်)

၂၀၁၆ ခုနှစ်၊ အောက်တိုဘာလ (၁၄) ရက်။

နိုင်ငံရေးပါတီများနှင့် ဒီမိုကရေစီကိုယ်စားပြုခြင်း အခြေခံမှု အယူအဆ

■ ဇော်ဇော်ထွန်း ■

, ci vr t q u

x oaom vl t zl t pn; t wi; t we; t pm;wp&y&y? t yp wppp t m; u , pm;jyl o n y g w t o i o P mersm;Ei qeusi v u ajymi; v ay: x e; v ma o m Ei i a&; y g wypwpr sl; rm t a&mi t ao; p u , pm;jyl y g wrsm;(catch- all parties)jzpl u o n/ x oaom y g w t r sl; t pm; rsm; wi r qE&i jy n o r sm; t m; pn;½;&mü vl t zl t pn; t wi; u , pm;jyl &e jyprw t yp(v we;pm;^v r t yp) [í r&awmay/ r qE&i jy n o r m; rm a&l v sm;ajymi; v ae o n oabmo bm0&ly; a xmucr o n v n; t p0 t lr yao r&wwojzi Ei i a&; y g wwi;wi t lyl i cs0; uypn;½;Ei o n [a om t , t q t ay: t ajcco n/ Ei i a&; q o n rm t ajcc t m;jzi jy n o r sm; \ a xmucqEr&&a&; t w u ac g i; a q mi r sm; t l u m; lyl i q i r yi jzpon [í c , o n/ a&; a umuyr sm; o n v n; r0 g ' v r; p0r sm; t l u m; a&; cs , jci; x u ac g i; a q mi t m; a&; cs , jci; o abmq yí t av; u vmo n/ ojzp&m y g w r0 g ' v r; p0r sm; a&; q csrw&mwi y g w0 i t r sm; p \ y g0 iywo u r Ei a xmucr o n v n; t a&; y g o n t ae t xm; wi r&awmay/ x t ajc t aeEi q upyaeo n ' r u a&p t , t q rm v w v ypmppn; xm; o n t u sl; p; ym; rsm; t l u m; t av m t wi; t ay; t , jzi vyu i a q mi&u o n Ei i a&; jzpo n/ y g w rsm; o n v n; t u sl; p; ym; t ay: t ajccí r [mrwzl r t l rajymi; v ae o n ypr sl; u awl &o n/

rl umao; a om q , pEpr sm; wi]]umw , y g w}} cartel parties rsm; [ac: q owrwo n Ei i a&; y g wyo P meop wpr sl; t m; av vm azmx w wi jy vmo n u awl &o n/ x oaom y g wrsm; t l u m; wi Ei i a&; \ yi u oabmo n t wwynm ul r; usi re , y , wp&y t o i skilled-profession jzp vmo n/ a&; a umuylyl i q i r r sm; rm t u e t ow jzp vmo n/ u , pm;jylEi pr; o wn; r [w? r0 g ' r sm; \ x a&mu Ei pr; w t ay: &n ñe; í lyl i q i r r sl; x u pr; a q mi&n t jy njzi x x a&mu a&mu prcecr t &n t ao; ay: t lyl i t q i t m; x wr r sm; jzp vmo n/ þ oaom t ajc t aeo n wpen; t m;jzi Ei i a&; y g wr sm; t a&; y g rEi ywo u í p0; pm; aw; ac: r ajymi; v o n jzpp0 t q i wpcq o u; ajymi;&mü aemu cal u mi; csi;&m wp&y v n; jzpo n/ x t csu rm , c t c g Ei i a&; y g wr sm; t m; ' r u a&ppepwi r&rjzp v t yao m t a q mu t t r sm; t jzp v ucowrwv ml u jci; u q v o n/ þ o Ei i a&; y g wr sm; t ay: v ucryp ajymi; v v ma o mal u mi y g wr sm; \ y g wwi; a&;&mr sm; wi Ei i awm \ y g0 iywo u r t ce; u@ o o om om w; jri v mjci; u awl jri l u&o n/ t x; o jzi o o m x i&m; o n rm y g wr sm; t m; jy n o l b@m r &eyaia xmuyjci; r sm;Ei y g wr sm; \ pn;½; v y&m; r r sm; t ay: Ei i awmu 0ya' r sm; jyXme; í pn; r s0; pn; u r; o wrwjci; r sm; w;jri vyaqmi vmjci; wyi jzpo n/ þ o n rm ' r u a&pEi Ei i a&; y g wr sm; q i&m t , t q r sm; ajymi; v vmo n oabmu azmjyo n t csu r sm; yi jzpo n/ o jzp&m Ei i a&; y g wr sm; t m; apwem0e x r; y* v u t pn; t ½; r sm; t jzp x u ' r u a&p t w u r&rjzp v t y o n t r sm;jy n o o; uewp&y oz , yí v ucowrwv ml u o n/ ' r u a&pEi i a&; pep t m; yreusi; ya o m a&; a umuyr sm; wi y g wp 0 i a&mu , 0lyl i l u o n Ei i a&; t a q mu t t t jzp t r sm; u em; v n v ucl u o n/ o jzi þ ½a xmi t & Ei i a&; y g wr sm; u v n; ' r u&u wp , E&m; \ t pw t yi; t jzp owrwv ml u ly;? ' r u a&p [o n t ajcc t m;jzi vl t zl t pn; t w u Ei i awmu jzn q n; ay; o n 0ea q mi r t jzp owrw½jri v m l u ayo n/

' r u a&pEi u , pm;jylj ci; jy ó em

acwo p' r u a&ppepwi Ei i a&; y g wr sm; \ t ce; rm ueve aom q , pEpr sm; t wi; o o om omyi ajymi; v vmco n u awl &o n/ t x; o jzi u , pm;jyl r

pr;&n tyi;wi oomxi&m;pm tm;en;vmonu awl&on/ 'r ua&p Eiia&;peptm; tm;ay; axmucrrsm;&aeaomvn; u , pm;jyl 'rua&ppep\ t"uZmw aumi Eiia&;ygwrsm; tay: Eii om; jynow\ ,lunu;pm;rrm r wjzn;jzn; avsmusaeonu awljriae&ayon/ avvmr pp wr;rsm; t& a&lwe;a&mu pur xe;um;on 'rua&pEiilu;rsm; wi Eiia&;orm;rsm;? Eiia&;ygw rsm;Ei ygvrersm; tay: jyno vx\ ,lunu;pm;r twi; twmrm uevecon q ,pEp rsm; twi; ooomom usqi; vmonu awljri&on/ wcse wn;wi acwlyli'rua&pep usi o;&mü qEc ,yrsm; tygt0i wu ½u 'rua&pusio;rrsm;u ,ci umvrsm;xu yít o;jylvmon u awl&on/ qEwtyprsm; Interest Groups \ vy&m;rrsm; Ei loZmoua&murrsm; t&e t[ejzi yrlu;xm;vmonu vn; awljriae&on/ þ ojzi 'rua&pwi t"uZmwaumi tajymi; tvjzpr (ygwrsm;ron Eiiom;jynowp0;csi;pEi qEw typrsm;qo ajymi;vvmjci;)u ygwrsm;\ u ,pm;jylpr;&nu x cuvmcon/ jynorsm;\qE oabmxm;tjri ppn;a&;wm0e u u ,pm;jyl xr;aqmiaecaom ygwrsm;\ tce;u@rm ar;revm con/ xalumi 'rua&pusio;r yprsm; tajcc tm;jzi toiajymi; vvmon[q&ayrn/ vuii; jzpay:w;wurrsm;uvn; 'r ua&p toiopwprsl; ay:xe; vmjci;u jyqaeon[,q&ay

rn/ r0g'rsm; a&;qcsrwa&; vy ie;p0wi Eiiom;jynorsm;u wu½u 'rua&pusio;r en; vr;rsm;jziaom vn;aumi;? qEwtyprsm; or[w vxvy &m;rrsm;r wpqiaomvn;aumi; u ,wiu ,us yg0ivmluon uvn; awljriaelu&ayon/ oaom rqE&ijynorsm;\ a&; aumuwiajrmu cxm;&jci; r& aom tqyg qEwtyprsm; In-terest Groups u r0g'a&;qorsm; tjzp a&mu&vmouo jzpvm&m þ oaom 'rua&pwi u ,pm;jyl jci; wm0ecjci;wEi ywouí ar;ce;xwz , jzpvm&awmon/

tcslytm;jzi q&aom acw op'rua&p Eiirsm;wi Eiia&; ygwrsm;\ taetxm;rm 0a&m" toiaqmivsu &aeonu awl &on/ þ tajctaeon 'rua& p pepwi Eiia&;ygwrsm;rm aom csuuson t"utaqmutt rsm; tjzp wn&aerEi 'rua&p &ioea&;twu vtyon vy ie; wm0etcsllu xr;aqmiEipr; usqi;vmaerwu wplyliwn; &iqiae&jci;u qvjci;jzpon/ rnoyiqapumr Eiia&;ygwrsm; \aomcsuusru tajccily; jzp on taemuwi; 'rua&p Eii rsm;ü eueu½i;½i; tjrpw ,ae on ygwrsm;\ vuawlom"u rsm;u tcitrm ouaoxaeay on/ww ,vi;[qaeluaom xe;opp 'rua&pEiirsm;wi vn; 'rua&p zllzl;w;wua&; wi Eiia&;ygwrsm;\ tce;rm yí yi ta&;ygvmonu awljriae& on/ ojzp&m Eiia&;ygwrsm;\ tce;u@ yg0ijci;r&vli 'rua&

pEiia&; vrtaqmuttt jzp owrw&eyi cucayvrrn[qluon/ ,aelumv 'rua&p pepwi u ,pm;jyljci;qonrm us , us ,jyejye vucxm;lu on tajccrwp&yjzpon/ yx0taetxm;&aom vn; aumi;? v0;a&t&aom vn; aumi; ao;i ,on lrljyEiirsm; Ei uunon 'rua&pusio;r ypu ,ctcg e ,ajrus ,0e;ly; v0;a& tqaygi;rsm;pm&on trsl;om;Eiiawmrsm; or[w jynaxmipEiiawmrsm;Ei vu avsmnax jzpEirn 'rua&p usio;rypo toiajymi;&mü u ,pm;jyljci; tajccu vucvm lujci; jzpon/

xalumi 'rua&pEiiawm op xaxmi&mwi 'rua&ppep &ioea&;ü ta&;ygon Eiia&; ygwrsm;\ tce;u@u tav; xm;í Eiiawm taqmutt ,E&m; zlpn;vnywa&; vyie; wm0ersm;omru jynolqE oabmxm;rsm; ppn;a&;? u ,pm; jyla&;Ei wm0ecr&a&; wm0ersm;u pr;tm;jyn xr;aqmiEirn jyn ol0exr; Eiia&;ygwrsm; ay:xe; vm&e vtyalumi; avvm rw om;&ygon/

■ ဇော်ဇော်ထွန်း

&nñe;

Ingrid van Biezen, "How Political Parties Shape Democracy", Center for the Study of Democracy (University of California,Irvine) Year 2004 Paper 04-16.

ဒုတိယလှိုင်း မြန်မာ့အမျိုးသမီးလှုပ်ရှားမှု

■ မေစဝ်မုန်း ■

jrermEiion t*vyuve *syezupppepvuatmuwi Epaygi; 100 ausm usa&mujy;aemu vwvya&;u t&,conqon ori;u vwi;olujy;jzpon/ xtw vwvya&;t&,aqmi&e twu wuy0ionumvwi trS;or;rsm;\ titm; to;0iruvn; vwi;oEirn r[wyg/

trS;or;rsm;on cucon owi;tcsu tvursm; &,&e twu wppwwpyi; yg0icjci;? awmvea&;titm;prsm; vy&m;aqmi &uEi&etwu b@ma&;v tycsursm;u aps;a&mi;yrsm;usiyí &yai &maza&;u wpzuwpvr;u luk;pm;vyaqmijci;? uvewuzsua&;? zupp*syewuzsua&;wwi wuy0iaeon &abmrsm;Eitw tiwu tm;wu vueupui wuy0icluon/ xtjyi &abmrsm; wuyu tm;puEiap&e aemuwe;r &umo,,yaqmia&;wu wm0e, vy aqmicon/ xtjyi cucvon owi;quo,a&;vyie;rsm;u vS0uí pmay;pm, vyie;rsm;u toujzi&i;um 0ia&mu vyaqmic on rwwr;rsm;u &mazzw½&rnjzpon/

xumvtwi; vltcita&;cS;azmurEi trS;or;tcita&; cS;azmuc&r? Eiiom;tcita&; q;½;rwrm axmujyp&mv tyrn rxiyg/ oaom tx;jylvon tcsuwpcsu&on/ vwvya&; twu wuy0iaeon vcsi;tww uvejylorsm;on trS;om; (a,usm;) Eiia&;orm;rsm; vy&m;awmveorsm;\ pum;uom tav; xm;onu axmujyvon/

tb,alumiqaom taemuEiirtrS;or;rsm;on xaeumv wi taemuEiia,musm;rsm;\ zEyrucae&on/ ,ae w;wuzlzl; onqon Eiirsm;on ,ciu jrermEiitrS;or;rsm;uol vwvy aom t&omu cpm;o&onr[wyg/ taemuEiiom;rsm;on trS; or;rsm;\ pr;&nu rxrjrijylcluao;on/ xalumi trS;or;won rS;cspwjzi rsuEmjzLrsm;\ &icio 0ia&muí owi;tcsutvu rsm; paqmi;um wm0e&orsm;x wwwqway;yEiconrm jrerm trS;or;rsm;twu en;vr;wpcjzpcon/ xumvwi ajAmi&yí trS;or;toi;tzlrsm;zlpn;um trS;or;rsm; Eiia&;wi yg0iEi&e twu axmujycon trS;or;tztpn;rsm;u vspvSlr½Eiatmi aqmi&ucon/ oaom trS;or;rsm; Eiia&;yg0iywouciu en;rS;p jzi ywyixm;on/ xtajctaeu trS;or;rsm;uvn;en;rS;pjzi jyevnwe;veclluon/ xen;w trS;or;rsm;wuy0iru rwwr; rw&mjzi taotcsmwijyxm;r o;oer&cay/ xalumi vwvya&; &jy; aemuyi;wi tx;owjylrnontajctaewi jrermEiitrS;or; vy&m;rori;alumi; pmtyxu&con/jrermori;twu jrermtrS; or;rsm; vy&m;ru xpmtywp tyjziom totrwjylEicon/ rnoyijzpap xacwxtcgwi trS;or;or*rsm; toi;tzlrsm; us,us,jyejye ay:aygucon/ tm;aumi;aumi;jzi rS;cspwway: tajccí pzlvy&m;con/

xvy&m;rrsm; &yweom;& jci;rm (1964) tu0ya't&jzp on/

x&ioer &yweom;caom vn; trS;or;rsm; rnluyg/ qu vuí trS;or;rsm; Eiia&;? p;ym; a&;Ei vra&;e,y,rsm;wi wwEi oavmu yg0iEiap&e quvu luk;yr;cluon/

oaom 0ya' (1964 tu0 ya'))jzi tuetowjzpcaom alumi pzlrjylvy&e rjzpawmyg/ pzlEiaom tajctaer jyeusí vy&m;&aomalumi vy&m;rrsm; ar;rec&on/ wjzn;jzn;Ei vra&; bmoma&; toi;tzlrsm; wiom trS;or;or;rsm; yg0ir tm;aumi;vmawmon/ oaom trS;or;vy&m;rtoitjzp rjzp awmyg/ tx;ojzi pptmPm&i\ vuxuwi ppwyr pp0aqmi &uay;xm;on tzrsm;rví rn on tztpn;r &ioeEijci; r&awmyg/

a&lv qu&e

■ မေစဝ်မုန်း

ရောဝတီတိုင်းဒေသကြီးစည်းရုံးရေးကော်မတီနှင့် အထွေထွေအတွင်းရေးမှူး တွေ့ဆုံဆွေးနွေး

29? 9? 2016 &uaewi y§wtaxaxtwi;a&;rL; 0;aivi; on {&m0wwi;pn;½;a&;aumrw½;ü wi;pn;rsm;Ei om;a&muawlqcy§ on/ awlqyo wi;pn;½;a&; aum rw0irsm; wua&mucluly; 0;aivi; uA[pn;½;a&;aumrwtpn;ta0;r &&csu? y§w wnaqmua&;qi&m tvy½aq;aE;y&&csursm;u tajccly; |mecsly aemuq; ppn;csursm;u rwquay;y§on/

,aeumv tajctaewpc v;tay: xm;&rnoabmxm;? lir; csr;a&;vyie;p0tay: xm;&rnoabmxm;? a':atmiqe;plunEi tp;&optay: xm;&rnoabmxm;? v,orm;ta&;aqmi&u&e jyiqixm;rrsm;? y§w\tce;u@Ei 2020 y§warlmre;csu? y§wwn aqmua&;qi&m tajccp0;pm;csursm;u rwquay;y§on/ {&m0wwi; pn;½;a&;aumrw0irsm;uvn; a'oqi&m aemuq;tajctaersm;Ei aqmi&uxm;rrsm;u wijylluy§on/

quvuly; 2016 cEptwi; zlpn;ly;lrlle,pn;aumrwrsm; jyevnppppzlay;&e? {&m0wwi; pn;aumrw jyevnpzl&e? txu atmup;qi;r &ioeaeapa&;twu lul;yr;om;&e pon vwwavm vyaqmiom;&e vyie;rsm;u aq;aE;nEi;clluy§on/

Gender Gap Conference သို့ တက်ရောက်

pumyEii Hotel Fort Canning wi 2016? atmuw bmv 13 &ur 14 &uaetx Gender Gap Conference usi;yc &m q'i? *smre? rav;&m;? pumy? ti'e;&m;? zvpyi? awmiu&; ,m;? tE,? eay§? jrermEii pp ay§i; 10 Eiir Eiia&;y§w ac§i; aqmirsm;? tvyorm;or* u, pm;v,rsm;Ei vi,u,pm;v, rsm; 70 ce wua&muaq;aE;c luy§on/ jrermEiir vlabmi op'ru&uwpy§wA[0;aqmi aumrw0i a':E;E;xupEi A[pn;&;a&;aumrw0i a':cicilluli w wua&muaq; aE;clluy§on/

a':E;E;xupu vu&jrermEii\ usm;-rwe;wa&;? uwmpep? trsl; or;rsm;tm; tumtu,ay;rn 0ya'rsm;ay:ay§ua&;? vtoi; t0i;wi rm;,i;pmusio;aerrsm;u jylljyiajymi;v&e? tuetow jzpaeon tajctaersm; tp&onwu jrermEiiwi jzpay:aeaom vuawjzp&yrsm;tay:tajccly; aq;aE;wijycy§on/

DPNS၊ SNLD၊ မှိုင်းငြိမ်းကွန်ရက်၊ ကိုကိုးကျွန်းပြန်၊ UNDO၊ ၇၄-၇၅-၇၆ ခေါင်းဆောင်များ တွေ့ဆုံဆွေးနွေး

vabmiop'ru&uwpyg w (DPNS)? &r;wi;&i;om;rsm;'rua&ptzl cdy(SNLD)? qμociu,awmri;lir;csr; a&;ue&u? u u;ule;jye Eiia&;titm;p? nnwaomtrsl;om;'rua&ptzl(UNDO)? 74-75-76 Eiia&;titm;pwr acgi;aqmi rsm;on 11? 10? 16 &uae aevnyi;u &eueluml& &r;wi;&i;om;rsm;'rua&p tzlcdy½;ü awlqaq;aE;cluygon/ aq;aE; ywi 21 &mp yivnvmct ay: o;oycsu? lir;csr;a&;aq;aE;yrsm;\ tvm;tvm? pprea omlir;csr;a&; &&&e aqmi&uoionrsm;? vu&Eiia&;tajctaetay: tjrioabmxm;rsm;u aq;aE;zv,cluygon/ xaq;aE;yo vabmiop'ru&uwpyg wr 0u| 0;atmir;aZm? taxax twi;a&;rL; 0;aivi;? twi;a&;rL;(1) 0;o[x#ci? twi;a&;rL;(2) a':Ei;Ei;ar;? A[0;aqmiaumrw0i 0;ausmausmp;? A[pn;½;a&;aumrw0i 0;w;w;xe;w wua&muaq;aE;cluygon/

NNER ၆ လပတ်အစည်းအဝေးနှင့် ပညာရေးဟောပြောဆွေးနွေးပွဲ

ynma&;pep jyljyiajymi; va&; Eiiv;qi&mue&u (NNER) vyie;tzlrsm;\ 6 v yw tpn;ta0;u 1?10? 16 &u u rau;lrl? ee;xuo[w,ü usi;ycygon/ NNER vyie;tzl to;o;\ vyie;tp&icpmrsm;u zwlum;wioi; cdy; ausmi;o;jy |me; xm;on zwpmtyrsm;tay: a0zeo;oyclu ygon/ NNER u,pm;jylaumrwu zlpn;cdy; a&lvyie;p0rsm;u aq;aE; tlujyl cluygon/ u,pm;jylaumrw yxrtlurtpn;ta0;u 1? 10? 16 &uae nyi;wi usi;yc&m u,pm;jylaumrw\ ouwr;Ei vyie;wm0ersm;? a&lvyie;p0rsm; u aq;aE;twnjylcluygon/ xtpn;ta0;o ygwr twi;a&; rL;(2)a':Ei;Ei;ar; wua&mu aq;aE;cygon/

2? 10? 16 &uaewi]Eiitoiu;ajymi;rumvtwi; ynma&; jyljyiajymi;vr} acgi;p0jzi aq;aE;;y jylvycygon/ ynma&;on vtcita&;? tqijriynma&;u@wi jyljyiajymi;vrtajctae? Eii toiu;ajymi;rumvtwi; ynma&;jyljyiajymi;vr [on acgi;p0lu;o;cjzi aq;aE;cluygon/ tqijriynma&; u@wi jyljyiajymi;vrtajctae acgi;p0jzi aq;aE;lu&mwi u[eo (rau; aq;wuov? vabmiopvi,twi;a&;rL;)u ausmi;rsm;ü tvw usuajzpep? q&mA[jyl oilum;a&;en;peprsm;u usio;jci;on trewu, ynmwwajrmua&;twu taxmutur jylalumi;? ausmi;om;rsm;u,wi vuawlavvmoi,on ausmi;om;A[jyl oilum;a&;pepu ajymi;vusio;romvli ynmwwtpprsm; ay:xu vmEirn jzpalumi;u aq;aE;cygon/